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Claims

1. A solid dosage form for oral administration comprising a coherent matrix with a disintegration time of less than 2 minutes, characterized in that the matrix comprises an active ingredient which is slightly soluble in a physiological fluid and which is in the form of fast-release micro- or nanocapsules.
2. The dosage form as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the matrix has a disintegration time of less than 30 seconds.
3. The dosage form as claimed in claim 1 or 2, characterized in that release of its active ingredient is virtually complete within 30 minutes.
4. The dosage form as claimed in any of the preceding claims, characterized in that it comprises gelatin and mannitol in a ratio of 1:1 to 1:3.
5. The dosage form as claimed in any of the preceding claims, characterized in that the slightly soluble active ingredient is an analgesic, a migraine remedy, a spasmolytic, an antiemetic, an antiallergic, an antidiarrheal, an antihypertensive, an antihypotensive, an antivertigo agent, a psychoactive drug, an antidote, habit cessation aid, an antiarrhythmic, a sedative, a hypnotic, a tocolytic, a diagnostic or a substance to counter erectile dysfunction.
6. The dosage form as claimed in any of the preceding claims, characterized in that the micro- or nanocapsules have an average particle size of not more than about 10 μm .
7. The dosage form as claimed in any of the preceding claims, characterized in that the micro- or nano-

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capsules comprise a core and a shell, where the core comprises the slightly soluble active ingredient, and where the shell consists essentially of a material with high permeability for the slightly soluble active ingredient.

8. The dosage form as claimed in any of the preceding claims, characterized in that the shell of the micro- or nanocapsules comprises a complex of at least one polyelectrolyte and a counter ion to the polyelectrolyte.

9. The dosage form as claimed in claim 8, characterized in that the counter ion is a polyelectrolyte.

10. The dosage form as claimed in claim 8 or 9, characterized in that the micro- or nanocapsules are produced by layered electrostatic self-assembly.

11. The dosage form as claimed in claim 1 to 7, characterized in that the shell of the micro- or nanocapsules comprises at least one lipid layer or lipid bilayer.

12. The dosage form as claimed in claim 1 to 11, characterized in that the matrix is produced by compressing a powder or granules.

13. The dosage form as claimed in claim 1 to 11, characterized in that the matrix is produced by freeze-drying a fluid or highly viscous composition.

14. The dosage form as claimed in claim 1 to 11, characterized in that the matrix is produced by drying or solidifying a composition which has been extruded or spread out like a film.

15. A process for producing a dosage form as claimed

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in claim 1 or 12, characterized in that fast-release micro- or nanocapsules comprising a slightly soluble active ingredient are mixed and optionally granulated with matrix-forming, physiologically acceptable excipients, after which the mixture or the granules is or are compressed to tablets.

16. A process for producing a dosage form as claimed in claim 1 or 13, characterized in that fast-release micro- or nanocapsules comprising a slightly soluble active ingredient are mixed with matrix-forming, physiologically acceptable excipients and a liquid carrier to give a solution or suspension, after which the solution or suspension is divided up into dose units and freeze-dried.

17. A process for producing a dosage form as claimed in claim 1 or 14, characterized in that fast-release micro- or nanocapsules comprising a slightly soluble active ingredient are mixed with matrix-forming, physiologically acceptable excipients and a liquid carrier to give a solution or suspension, after which the solution or suspension is spread out like a film, dried and divided up into dose units.

18. The use of a dosage form as claimed in any of the preceding claims for producing a medicament for the treatment of acute diseases or symptoms.